## THREE-TERMINAL ADJUSTABLE OUTPUT POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATORS

The IL317 is adjustable 3-terminal positive voltage regulator capable of supplying in excess of 1.5 A over an output voltage range of 1.2 V to 37 V . These voltage regulator is exceptionally easy to use and require only two external resistors to set the output voltage. Further, it employ internal current limiting, thermal shutdown and safe area compensation, making them essentially blow-out proof.

The IL317 serve a wide variety of applications to

TO-220 AB
 make a programmable output regulator, or by connecting a fixed resistor between the adjustment and output, the IL317 series can be used as a precision current requlator.

Standard application

- Output Current in Excess of 1.5 Ampere
- Output Adjustable between 1.2 V and 37 V
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Internal Short - Circuit Current Limiting Constant with

Temperature

- Output Transistor Safe-Area Compensation
- Floating Operation for High Voltage Applications
- Standard 3-lead Transistor Packages
- Eliminates Stocking Many Fixed


## Maximum ratings



* $=C_{i n}$ is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.
** $=$ Co is not needed for stability ; however, is does improve transient response.

$$
\text { Vout }=1.25 V\left(1+\frac{R 2}{R 1}\right)+I_{A D J} * R 2
$$

Since IADJ is controlled to less then $100{ }_{\mu}$ A, the error associated with this term is negligible in most applications.

| Rating | Symbol | Value | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Input - Output Voltage Differential | $\mathrm{Vi}-\mathrm{Vo}$ | 40 | Vdc |
| Power Dissipation and Thermal Characteristics | PD | Internally Limited |  |
| Operating Junction Temperature Rang | TJ | -0 to +150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage Junction Temperature Rang | Tstg | -65 to +150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

## Electrical characteristics

(Vi-Vo= 5.0V, lo $=0.5 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{TJ}=$ Tlow to Thigh (see Note 1); Imax $=1.5 \mathrm{~A}$ and Pmax $=20 \mathrm{~W}$ unless otherwise noted)

| Characteristic | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Line Regulation ( $\mathrm{TA}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ) $3.0 \mathrm{~V} \leq \mathrm{Vi}-\mathrm{Vo} \leq 40 \mathrm{~V}$ | Regline | - | 0.01 | 0.04 | \%/V |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Load Regulation }\left(\mathrm{TJ}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right) \\ & 10 \mathrm{~mA} \leq \text { lo } \leq \text { Imax, } \\ & \text { Vin } \leq 5 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \text { Vin } \geq 5 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ | Regload | - | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{mV} \\ \% / \mathrm{Vo} \end{gathered}$ |
| Thermal Regulation $\left(\mathrm{TA}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ 20 ms Pulse | - | - | 0.03 | 0.07 | \%/W |
| Adjustment Pin Current | IAdj | - | 50 | 100 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Adjustment Pin Current Change $2.5 \leq \mathrm{Vi}-\mathrm{Vo} \leq 40 \mathrm{~V}$ <br> $10 \mathrm{~mA} \leq \mathrm{IL} \leq \mathrm{Imax}, \mathrm{PD} \leq \mathrm{Pmax}$ | $\Delta \mathrm{IAdj}$ | - | 0.2 | 5.0 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Reference Voltage (Note 4) } \\ & 3.0 \leq \mathrm{Vi}-\mathrm{Vo} \leq 40 \mathrm{~V} \\ & 10 \mathrm{~mA} \leq \mathrm{IL} \leq \mathrm{Imax}, \mathrm{PD} \leq \text { Pmax } \end{aligned}$ | Vref | 1.2 | 1.25 | 1.3 | V |
| Line Regulation (Note 3) $3.0 \mathrm{~V} \leq \mathrm{Vi}-\mathrm{Vo} \leq 40 \mathrm{~V}$ | Regline | - | 0.02 | 0.07 | \%/V |
| Load Regulation (Note 3) $10 \mathrm{~mA} \leq \mathrm{lo} \leq$ Imax, <br> Vin $\leq 5 \mathrm{~V}$ <br> Vin $\geq 5 \mathrm{~V}$ | Regload | - | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \% / V \\ & \% / V \end{aligned}$ |
| Temperature Stability (Tlow $\leq \mathrm{Tj} \leq$ Ttigh) | Ts | - | 0.7 | - |  |
| Minimum Load Current to Maintain Regulation (Vi - Vo $=40 \mathrm{~V}$ ) | ILmin | - | 3.5 | 10 | mA |
| Maximum Output Current <br> $\mathrm{Vi}-\mathrm{Vo} \leq 15 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{P} \leq 20 \mathrm{~W}$ <br> $\mathrm{Vi}-\mathrm{Vo}=40 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{P} \leq 20 \mathrm{~W}, \mathrm{TA}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | Imax | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \\ 0.15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ |  | A |
| RMS Nose, \% of Vo $\mathrm{TA}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 10 \mathrm{~Hz} \leq \mathrm{f} \leq 10 \mathrm{kHz}$ | N | - | 0.003 | - | \%/Vo |
| Ripple Rejection, Vo $=10 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}$ <br> (Note 5) <br> Without Cadj <br> Cadj $=10 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ | RR | $66$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 80 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | dB |
| Long-Term Stability, $\mathrm{Tj}=$ Thigh (Note 6) TA $=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for Endpoint Measurements | S | - | 0.3 | 1.0 | $\begin{gathered} \% / 1.0 \mathrm{k} \\ \mathrm{Hrs} . \end{gathered}$ |
| Thermal Resistance Junction to Case | $\mathrm{R}_{\text {өJC }}$ | - | 5.0 | - | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |

Notes: (1) Tlow $=0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, Thigh $=+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
(2) $\operatorname{Imax}=0.5 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{Pmax}$
(3) Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction tempereture. Changes in Vo due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.
(4) Selected devices with tightened tolerance reference voltage available.
(5) Cadj, when used, connected between the adjustment pin and ground.
(6) Since Long - Term Stability cannot be measured on each device before shipment, this specification is an engineering estimate of average stability from lot to lot.

